

英文基礎寫作

被動時態 Passive Voice

Exercise!

- Work in groups, write down what is happening using the following as your opening:

- A. The name of your TA.
- B. The name of the object.

強調對象－原本主動語態的受詞



- **Amy** dropped a pen on the floor.
(S.) (V.)
- **The pen** was dropped (~~by Amy~~) on the floor.
(S.) (V.)

強調對象－連貫性



- The congress passed a bill against racial discrimination to facilitate the integration of different ethnic groups. The integration **was regarded** as very important for the social harmony.

強調對象—修辭

- Once **collected**, the data **is analyzed**, and the database **is then updated**.

Passive Voice - Key points

- Who is doing it? (The agent)
- Prepositions
- Tense (Be+V)
- Chinese English

Aim

* Describing the goal of the research

- The questionnaire **is designed** based on a mixed-methods research.

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- The design of this questionnaire is based on a mixed-methods research.

Description

(Methodology)

*Describing research methods/steps :

- The responses from the interviews **are listed** as the following.

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- The following listed are the responses from the interviews.

Definition (Literature Review)

- Describing the nature of your subject/ topic
- A best friend **can be defined as** someone who will stand by your side when everyone else has left.

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- **By definition**, a best friend means someone who will stand by your side when everyone else have left.

Passive Voice - Key points

- That → Preposition

Hypothesis

(Introduction)

*Describing hypothesized behaviours/ results

- **It is assumed that** Ceiba will break down before 6pm, causing the students to panic.

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- Ceiba **is assumed to** breakdown before 6pm, causing students to panic.

Theories/ Passé (Literature Review)

*To indicate or describe unconfirmed data

- USA **has claimed** to have evidence to the existence of Martians.

*An idea that is no longer valid/overdue

- The term “Indian”, referring to Native American **is known** to be incorrect now.

Observation (Results)

***Explanation or observation of the result/facts :**

- **It was indicated** that people with credit cards tend to spend more than those who do not.
- **It was evident** that Ceiba often breakdown on the day of due day.

Analysis

*When analyzing the results and drawing out its potential applications

- **It has been confirmed** that exposure to sunlight is in correlation with the risk of skin cancer.
- The vaccine **have been proven** having positive reaction towards attacking Ebola.


Think Twice!

- The stolen painting **was found by** Tree.
- Jacky **is extremely excited by** the thought of that beautiful girl.

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1-17			本作品轉載自Microsoft Office 2007 PowerPoint 設計主題範本-相鄰，依據 Microsoft 服務合約 及著作權法 wa第46、50、52、65條合理使用本件作品。

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3,4,5,	<p>強調對象—原本主動語態的受詞。</p> <p>Amy dropped a pen on the floor. (S.) (V.)</p> <p>The pen was dropped (by Amy) on the floor. (S.) (V.)</p> <p>強調對象—連貫性。</p> <p>The congress passed a bill against racial discrimination to facilitate the integration of different ethnic groups. The integration was regarded as very important for the social harmony.</p> <p>強調對象—修辭。</p> <p>Once collected, the data is analyzed, and the database is then updated.</p>		<p>活用文法結構：捷進學術英文寫作關鍵／王炳勻著；--初版. —臺北市：臺大出版中心出版：臺大發行，2011.03 p.56~58.</p> <p>This work is used subject to the fair use doctrine of Article 46, 50, 52, 65 Taiwan Copyright Act.</p>