

邏輯作業(Unit 11)

系級：_____

姓名：_____

學號：_____

日期：_____

請以真值樹系統證明下列語法序列是否有效，若為無效論證，請顯示其反例結構。

$$1. (\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow \neg Px), (\forall x)(Sx \rightarrow Mx) \vdash (\forall x)(Sx \rightarrow \neg Px)$$

$$2. (\forall x)(Px \rightarrow Mx), (\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow \neg Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$$

$$3. (\forall x)(Px \rightarrow \neg Mx), (\exists x)(Mx \wedge Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$$

$$4. (\forall x)(Px \rightarrow \neg Mx), (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Mx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$$

$$5. (\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow Px), (\exists x)(Mx \wedge Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge Px)$$

$$6. (\exists x)\neg Mx \rightarrow (\exists x)Lxx, (\forall x)\neg Lxx \vdash (\exists x)(\neg Lxx \wedge Mx)$$

$$7. (\exists x)(\forall y)(Pxy \rightarrow Qxy), (\forall x)(\exists y)\neg Qxy \vdash (\exists x)(\exists y)\neg Pxy$$

$$8. (\exists x)(Ax \wedge (\forall y)Bxy) \vdash (\forall x)(\forall y)(Ax \rightarrow Bxy)$$

邏輯作業(Unit 11)

解答

系級：_____

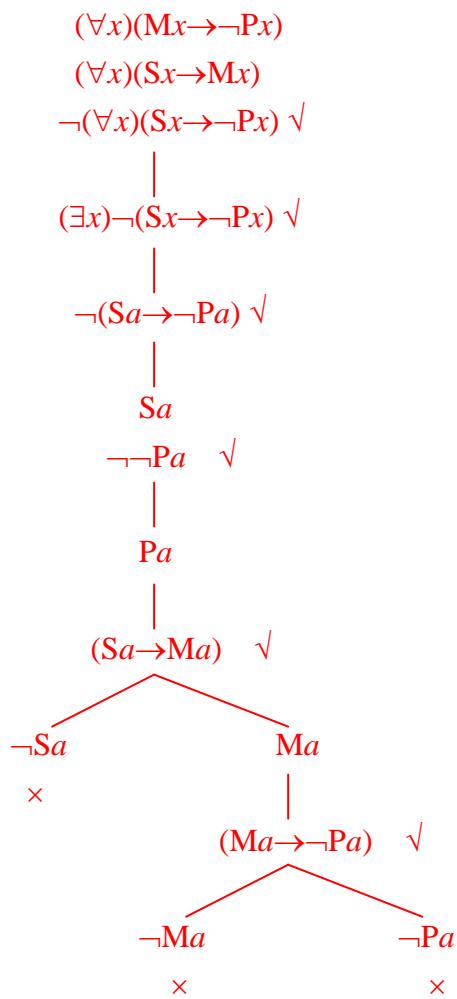
姓名：_____

學號：_____

日期：_____

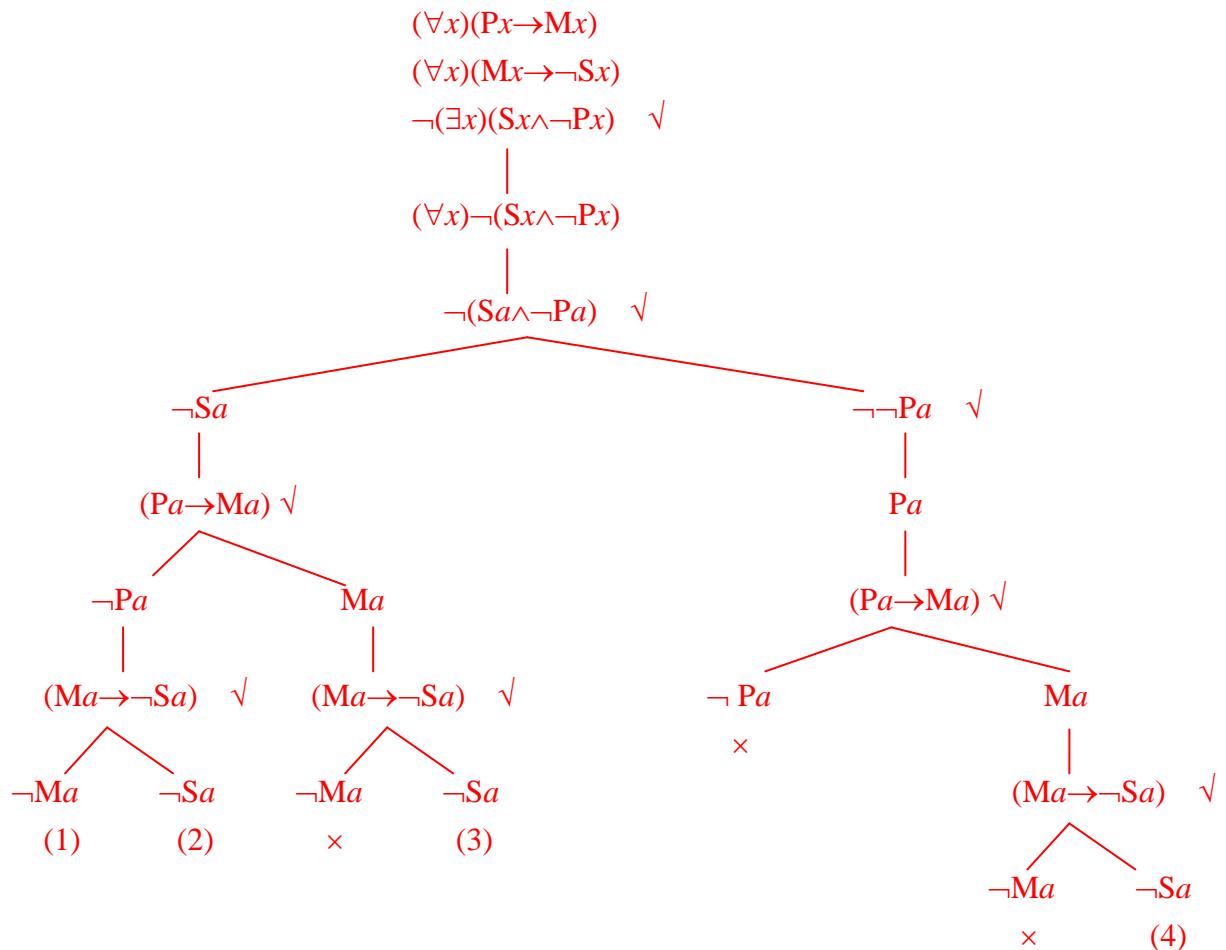
請以真值樹系統證明下列語法序列是否有效，若為無效論證，請顯示其反例結構。

1. $(\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow \neg Px), (\forall x)(Sx \rightarrow Mx) \vdash (\forall x)(Sx \rightarrow \neg Px)$



有效論證

2. $(\forall x)(Px \rightarrow Mx), (\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow \neg Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$



無效論證

反例結構 : Domain: {a}

$\begin{array}{ccc} Pa & Ma & Sa \end{array}$

F F F

根據分枝(1)或(2)

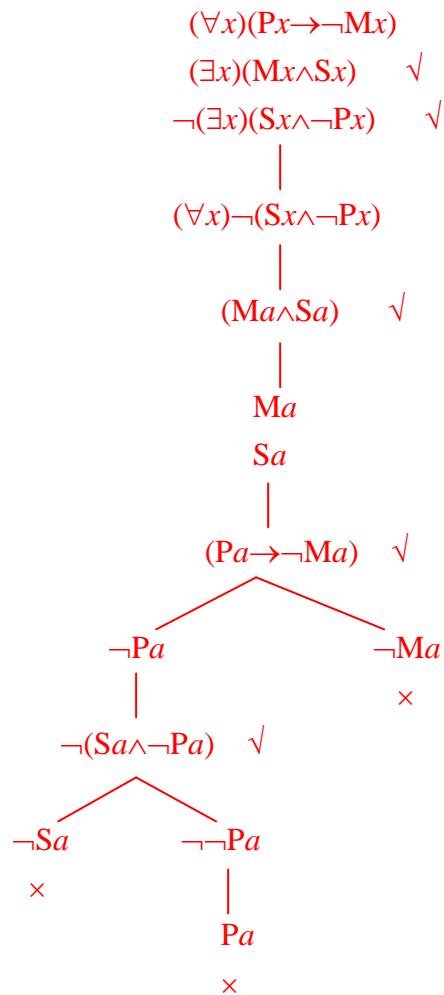
F T F

根據分枝(2)或(3)

T T F

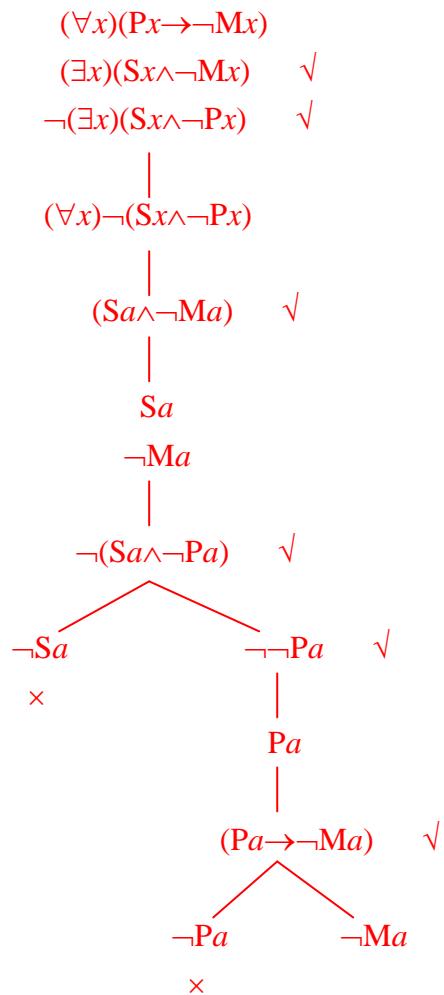
根據分枝(4)

3. $(\forall x)(Px \rightarrow \neg Mx), (\exists x)(Mx \wedge Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$



有效論證

4. $(\forall x)(Px \rightarrow \neg Mx), (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Mx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge \neg Px)$

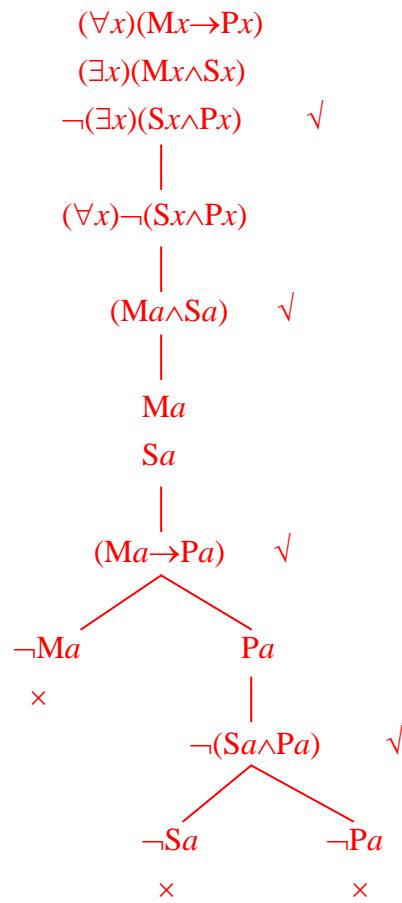


無效論證

反例結構： Domain: $\{a\}$

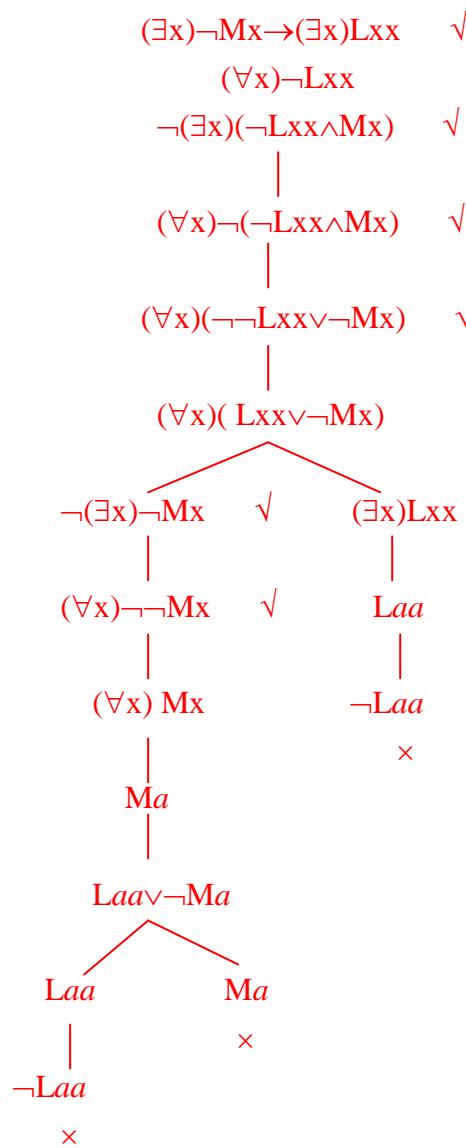
Pa	Ma	Sa
T	F	T

5. $(\forall x)(Mx \rightarrow Px), (\exists x)(Mx \wedge Sx) \vdash (\exists x)(Sx \wedge Px)$



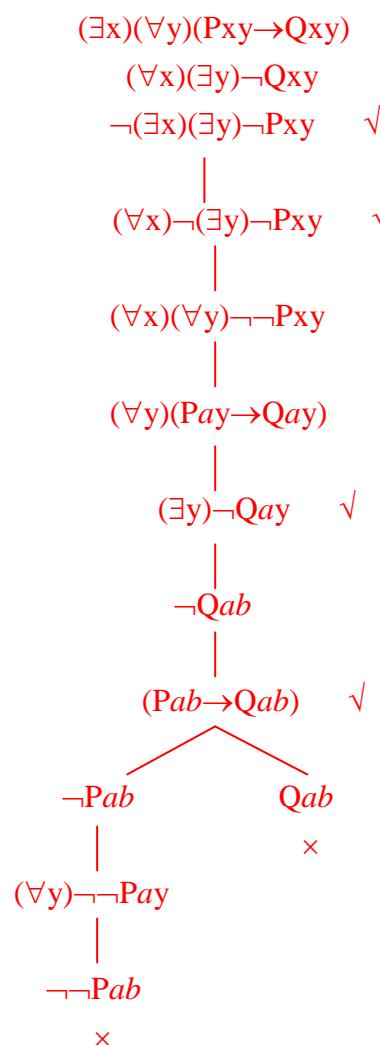
有效論證

6. $(\exists x)\neg Mx \rightarrow (\exists x)Lxx, (\forall x)\neg Lxx \vdash (\exists x)(\neg Lxx \wedge Mx)$



有效論證

7. $(\exists x)(\forall y)(Pxy \rightarrow Qxy), (\forall x)(\exists y)\neg Qxy \vdash (\exists x)(\exists y)\neg Pxy$



有效論證

$$8. (\exists x)(Ax \wedge (\forall y)Bxy) \vdash (\forall x)(\forall y)(Ax \rightarrow Bxy)$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 (\exists x)(Ax \wedge (\forall y)Bxy) \quad \checkmark \\
 \neg(\forall x)(\forall y)(Ax \rightarrow Bxy) \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 (\exists x)\neg(\forall y)(Ax \rightarrow Bxy) \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 (\exists x)(\exists y)\neg(Ax \rightarrow Bxy) \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 (\exists y)\neg(Aa \rightarrow Bay) \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 \neg(Aa \rightarrow Bab) \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 Aa \\
 \neg Bab \\
 | \\
 Ac \wedge (\forall y)Bcy \quad \checkmark \\
 | \\
 Ac \\
 (\forall y)Bcy \\
 | \\
 Bca \\
 | \\
 Bcb \\
 | \\
 Bcc
 \end{array}$$

無效論證

反例結構：

Domain: $\{a, b, c\}$

$Ax : \{a, c\}$

$Bxy : \{(c, a), (c, b), (c, c)\}$

$\neg Bxy : \{(a, b)\}$